

Mahoning and Trumbull County Building Trades Insurance Fund

Notice of Privacy Practices

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES:

1. HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED; AND
2. HOW YOU MAY OBTAIN ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

PLEASE REVIEW THIS INFORMATION CAREFULLY.

Section 1: Purpose of This Notice and Effective Date

Effective date. The effective date of this Notice is April 14, 2003.

This Notice is required by law. The Mahoning and Trumbull County Building Trades Insurance Fund (the "Fund") is required by law to take reasonable steps to ensure the privacy of your personally identifiable health information and to inform you about:

1. The Fund's uses and disclosures of Protected Health Information (PHI),
2. Your rights to privacy with respect to your PHI,
3. The Fund's duties with respect to your PHI,
4. Your right to file a complaint with the Fund and with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and
5. The person or office you should contact for further information about the Fund's privacy practices.

Section 2: Your Protected Health Information

Protected Health Information (PHI) Defined

The term "Protected Health Information" (PHI) includes all information related to your past or present health condition that individually identifies you or could reasonably be used to identify you and is transferred to another entity or maintained by the Fund in oral, written, electronic or any other form.

When the Fund May Disclose Your PHI

The Fund Sponsor has amended its Fund Documents to protect your PHI as required by federal law. Under the law, the Fund may disclose your PHI without your consent or authorization in the following cases:

- **At your request.**
If you request it, the Fund is required to give you access to certain PHI in order to allow you to inspect it and/or copy it.
- **As required by an agency of the government.**
The Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services may require the disclosure of your PHI to investigate or determine the Fund's compliance with the privacy regulations.
- **For treatment, payment or health care operations.**
The Fund and its business associates will use PHI without your consent, authorization or opportunity to agree or object in order to carry out:

PHI refers to your health information held by the Fund.

The Fund does not need your consent or authorization to release your PHI when:

- you request it,
- a government agency requires it, or
- the Fund uses it for treatment, payment or health care operations.

- Treatment,

- Payment, or
- Health care operations.

<i>Definitions of Treatment, Payment or Health Care Operations</i>	
Treatment is health care.	<p>Treatment is the provision, coordination or management of health care and related services. It also includes but is not limited to consultations and referrals between one or more of your providers.</p> <p><i>For example:</i> The Fund may disclose to a treating physical therapist the name of your treating physician so that the physical therapist may ask for your x-rays from the treating physician.</p>
Payment is paying claims for health care and related activities.	<p>Payment includes but is not limited to making coverage determinations and payment. These actions include billing, claims management, subrogation, Fund reimbursement, reviews for medical necessity and appropriateness of care, utilization review and preauthorization.</p> <p><i>For example:</i> The Fund tells your doctor whether you are eligible for coverage or what percentage of the bill will be paid by the Fund.</p>
HealthCare Operations keep the Fund operating soundly.	<p>Health care operations include but are not limited to quality assessment and improvement, reviewing competence or qualifications of health care professionals, underwriting, premium rating and other insurance activities relating to creating or renewing insurance contracts. It also includes disease management, case management, conducting or arranging for medical review, legal services and auditing functions including fraud and abuse compliance programs, business funding and development, business management and general administrative activities.</p> <p><i>For example:</i> The Fund uses information about your medical claims to project future benefit costs or to audit the accuracy of claims processing functions.</p>

When the Disclosure of Your PHI Requires Your Written Authorization

The Fund must generally obtain your written authorization before it will use or disclose psychotherapy notes about you from your psychotherapist. However, the Fund may use and disclose such notes when needed to defend itself against litigation filed by you.

Psychotherapy notes are separately filed notes about your conversations with your mental health professional during a counseling session. They do not include summary information about your mental health treatment.

Use or Disclosure of Your PHI That Requires You be Given an Opportunity to Agree or Disagree Before the Use or Release

Disclosure of your PHI to family members, other relatives and your close personal friends is allowed under federal law if:

- The information is directly relevant to the family or friend's involvement with your care or payment for that care, and
- You have either agreed to the disclosure or have been given an opportunity to object and have not objected.

Use or Disclosure of Your PHI for Which Consent, Authorization or Opportunity to Object Is Not Required

The Fund is allowed under federal law to use and disclose your PHI without your consent, authorization or request under the following circumstances:

1. ***When required by law.***
2. ***Public health purposes.*** To an authorized public health authority if required by law or for public health and safety purposes. PHI may also be used or disclosed if you have been exposed to a communicable disease or are at risk of spreading a disease or condition, if authorized by law.
3. ***Domestic violence or abuse situations.*** When authorized by law to report information about abuse, neglect or domestic violence to public authorities if a reasonable belief exists that you may be a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. In such case, the Fund will promptly inform you that such a disclosure has been or will be made unless that notice would cause a risk of serious harm.
4. ***Health Oversight activities.*** To a health oversight agency for oversight activities authorized by law. These activities include civil, administrative or criminal investigations, inspections, licensure or disciplinary actions (for example, to investigate complaints against providers) and other activities necessary for appropriate oversight of government benefit programs (for example, to investigate Medicare or Medicaid fraud).
5. ***Legal proceedings.*** When required for judicial or administrative proceedings. For example, your PHI may be disclosed in response to a subpoena or discovery request that is accompanied by a court order.
6. ***Law enforcement health purposes.*** When required for law enforcement purposes (for example, to report certain types of wounds).
7. ***Law enforcement emergency purposes.*** For law enforcement purposes including:
 - a. identifying or locating a suspect, fugitive, material witness or missing person, and

- b. disclosing information about an individual who is or is suspected to be a victim of a crime, but only if the individual agrees to the disclosure or the covered entity is unable to obtain the individual's agreement because of emergency circumstances.

8. ***Determining cause of death or organ donation.*** When required to be given to a coroner or medical examiner to identify a deceased person, determine a cause of death or other authorized duties. We may also disclose PHI for cadaveric organ, eye or tissue donation purposes.
9. ***Funeral purposes.*** When required to be given to funeral directors to carry out their duties with respect to the decedent.
10. ***Health or safety threats.*** When, consistent with applicable law and standards of ethical conduct, the Fund in good faith believes the use or disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public and the disclosure is to a person reasonably able to prevent or lessen the threat, including the target of the threat.
11. ***Workers' compensation programs.*** When authorized by and to the extent necessary to comply with workers' compensation or other similar programs established by law.

Except as otherwise indicated in this notice, uses and disclosures will be made only with your written authorization subject to your right to revoke your authorization. The right to revoke the authorization can be limited if the covered entity has taken action in reliance of your authorization or if the authorization was obtained as a condition of obtaining insurance.

Other Uses or Disclosures

The Fund may contact you to provide you information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

The Fund may disclose protected health information to the sponsor of the Fund for reviewing your appeal of a benefit claims or for other reasons regarding the administration of this Fund. The "Fund Sponsor" of this Fund is the Mahoning and Trumbull County Building Trades Fund Board of Trustees.

Section 3: Your Individual Privacy Rights

**For information on or to exercise your Individual Privacy Rights, contact:
Privacy Official
Mahoning and Trumbull County Building
Trades Insurance Fund
33 Fitch Boulevard
Austintown, Ohio 44515**

You May Request Restrictions on PHI Uses and Disclosures

You may request the Fund to:

1. Restrict the uses and disclosures of your PHI to carry out treatment, payment or health care operations, or
2. Restrict uses and disclosures to family members, relatives, friends or other persons identified by you who are involved in your care.

The Fund, however, is not required to agree to your request if the Fund Administrator or Privacy Official determines it to be unreasonable.

You have the Right to Receive Confidential Communications

In addition, the Fund will accommodate an individual's reasonable request to receive communications of PHI **by alternative means or at alternative locations** where the request includes a statement that disclosure could endanger the individual.

You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request restrictions on uses and disclosures of your PHI.

You May Inspect and Copy PHI

You have a right to inspect and obtain a copy of your PHI contained in a "designated record set," for as long as the Fund maintains the PHI.

The Fund must provide the requested information within 30 days if the information is maintained on site or within 60 days if the information is maintained offsite. A single 30-day extension is allowed if the Fund is unable to comply with the deadline. If unable to comply with the above deadline, the Fund

will provide you in writing an explanation and a revised date of receipt.

You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request access to the PHI in your designated record set.

If access is denied, you or your personal representative will be provided with a written denial setting forth the basis for the denial, a description of how you may exercise your review rights and a description of how you may complain to Fund and the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

You Have the Right to Amend Your PHI

You have the right to request that the Fund amend your PHI or a record about you in a designated record set for as long as the PHI is maintained in the designated record set subject to certain exceptions. See the Fund's Right to Amend Policy for a list of exceptions.

The Fund has 60 days after receiving your request to act on it. The Fund is allowed a single 30-day extension if the Fund is unable to comply with the 60-day deadline. If the Fund denied your request in whole or part, the Fund must provide you with a written denial that explains the basis for the decision. You or your personal representative may then submit a written statement disagreeing with the denial and have that statement included with any future disclosures of that PHI.

You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request amendment of the PHI.

You Have the Right to Receive an Accounting of the Fund's PHI Disclosures

At your request, the Fund will also provide you with an accounting of disclosures by the Fund of your PHI. This accounting period starts as of April 14, 2003 and allows you to request an accounting for up

Designated Record Set: includes your medical records and billing records that are maintained in paper form or electronically by or for a covered health care provider. Records include enrollment, payment, billing, claims adjudication and case or medical management record systems maintained by or for a health Fund or other information used in whole or in part by or for the covered entity to make decisions about you. Information used for quality control or peer review analyses and not used to make decisions about you is not included.

to six years of disclosures after that date. The maximum period of time you can request is six years. Please contact the Fund Office for a complete listing

If you disagree with the record of your PHI, you may amend it.

If the Fund denies your request to amend your PHI, you still have the right to have your written statement disagreeing with that denial included in your PHI.

Forms are available for these purposes.

of the contents of an accounting. You should request a copy of the Fund's Accounting for Disclosure Policy.

The Fund has 60 days to provide the accounting. The Fund is allowed an additional 30 days if the Fund gives you a written statement of the reasons for the delay and the date by which the accounting will be provided.

If you request more than one accounting within a 12-month period, the Fund will charge a reasonable, cost-based fee for each subsequent accounting.

You Have the Right to Receive a Paper Copy of This Notice Upon Request

To obtain a paper copy of this Notice, contact the Privacy Official at the address provided at the beginning of this Section 3.

Your Personal Representative

You may exercise your rights through a personal representative. Your personal representative will be required to produce evidence of authority to act on your behalf before the personal representative will be given access to your PHI or be allowed to take any action for you. Proof of such authority will be a completed, signed and approved Appointment of Personal Representative form. You may obtain this form by calling the Fund Office.

The Fund retains discretion to deny access to your PHI to a personal representative to provide protection to those vulnerable people who depend on others to exercise their rights under these rules and who may be subject to abuse or neglect.

The Fund will recognize certain individuals as personal representatives without you having to complete an Appointment of Personal Representative form. For example, the Fund will automatically consider spouse's covered under the Fund as the Personal Representatives for each other.

Additionally, the Fund will consider a covered parent, guardian, or other person acting *in loco parentis* as the Personal Representative of any dependent covered by the Fund unless applicable law requires otherwise. A parent may act on an individual's behalf, including requesting access to their PHI. Covered Dependents, including your spouse may, however, request that the Fund restrict information that goes to family members as described above at the beginning of Section 3 of this Notice. Additionally, the Fund will automatically consider any person designated under a Power of Attorney which is on file with the Fund as a Personal Representative.

You or your spouse may elect not to have one another as your Personal Representative. You or your spouse must fill out an Opt-out of Personal Representation Form and submit the Form to the Privacy Official. Your covered dependent children also have the right to submit an Opt-out Form if they do not wish to have one or both of their parents as their deemed Personal Representative. All requests are reviewed by the Privacy Official who may deny the requests, especially those based upon State law restrictions.

Section 4: The Fund's Duties

Maintaining Your Privacy

The Fund is required by law to maintain the privacy of your PHI and to provide you and your eligible dependents with notice of its legal duties and privacy practices.

This notice is effective beginning on April 14, 2003 and the Fund is required to comply with the terms of this notice. However, the Fund reserves the right to change its privacy practices and to apply the changes to any PHI received or maintained by the Fund prior to that date. If a privacy practice is changed, a revised version of this notice will be provided to you and to all past and present participants and beneficiaries for whom the Fund still maintains PHI. This revised notice will be mailed to the

You may designate a personal representative by completing a form that is available from the Fund Office.

covered participant and dependents.

- With respect to which there is no reasonable

Any revised version of this notice will be distributed within 60 days of the effective date of any material change to:

- The uses or disclosures of PHI,
- Your individual rights,
- The duties of the Fund, or
- Other privacy practices stated in this notice.

This notice is written to inform you of the Fund’s obligation to maintain the privacy of your PHI.

basis to believe that the information can be used to identify you.

Disclosing Only the Minimum Necessary Protected Health Information

When using or disclosing PHI or when requesting PHI from another covered entity, the Fund will make reasonable efforts not to use, disclose or request more than the minimum amount of PHI necessary to accomplish the intended purpose of the use, disclosure or request, taking into consideration practical and technological limitations.

The Fund must limit its uses and disclosures of PHI or requests for PHI to the *minimum necessary* amount to accomplish its purposes.

In addition, the Fund may use or disclose “summary health information” to the Fund Sponsor for obtaining premium bids or modifying, amending or terminating the group health Fund. Summary information summarizes the claims history, claims expenses or type of claims experienced by individuals for whom a Fund Sponsor has provided health benefits under a group health Fund. Identifying information will be deleted from summary health information, in accordance with

HIPAA.

However, the minimum necessary standard will not apply in the following situations:

- Disclosures to or requests by a health care provider for treatment,
- Uses or disclosures made to you,
- Disclosures made to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to its enforcement activities under HIPAA,
- Uses or disclosures required by law, and
- Uses or disclosures required for the Fund’s compliance with the HIPAA privacy regulations.

You have the right to file a complaint if you feel your privacy rights have been violated.

The Fund may not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.

Section 5: Your Right to File a Complaint with the Fund or the HHS Secretary

If you believe that your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with the Fund Privacy Official at the address provided in Section 3.

You may also file a complaint with:

Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Hubert H. Humphrey Building
200 Independence Avenue S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20201

The Fund will not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.

Section 6: If You Need More Information

If you have any questions regarding this notice or the subjects addressed in it, you may contact the Privacy Official at the address provided in Section 3:

This notice does not apply to information that has been de-identified. De-identified information is information that:

- Does not identify you, and

Section 7: Conclusion

PHI use and disclosure by the Fund is regulated by the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act, known as HIPAA. You may find these rules at 45 *Code of Federal Regulations* Parts 160 and 164. This notice attempts to summarize the regulations. The regulations will supersede this notice if there is any discrepancy between the information in this notice and the regulations.